## Sciences

## CC13d.1

## **Properties of Group 0**

Carry out the following instructions using the group 0 data cards on page 2 of this worksheet.







- A Cut out all the data cards for atomic radius.
- **B** Place the data cards in order of increasing atomic radius.
- C Place the card for xenon where you think it fits in the order.
- **D** Check the order of your cards with your teacher.
- **E** Glue the cards onto a sheet of paper.
- F Repeat steps A-E using the data cards for: relative atomic mass, boiling point, density.
- 2 Describe the trends that can be seen in the four properties for the group 0 elements.
- 3 Draw a scatter graph of atomic number (horizontal axis) against boiling point (vertical axis) and use a line of best fit to predict the missing data for xenon (write your prediction on the card).
- 4 Choose one more of the properties from question 1 to draw a scatter graph. Atomic number should be on the horizontal axis and use a line of best fit on your graph to predict the missing data for xenon (write your prediction on the card).
- 5 State which of your predictions you expect to be the most accurate. Explain your choice with reference to the scatter graphs you used.
- **6** Find the actual values of the missing data for xenon. Compare these with your predicted values and comment on the accuracy of your predictions.

Edexcel GCSE (9-1)

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- **B** Place the data cards in order of increasing atomic radius.
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- **D** Check the order of your cards with your teacher.
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- F Repeat steps A-E using the data cards for: relative atomic mass, boiling point, density.
- 2 Describe the trends that can be seen in the four properties for the group 0 elements.
- 3 Draw a scatter graph of atomic number (horizontal axis) against boiling point (vertical axis) and use a line of best fit to predict the missing data for xenon (write your prediction on the card).
- 4 Choose one more of the properties from question 1 to draw a scatter graph. Atomic number should be on the horizontal axis and use a line of best fit on your graph to predict the missing data for xenon (write your prediction on the card).
- 5 State which of your predictions you expect to be the most accurate. Explain your choice with reference to the scatter graphs you used.
- **6** Find the actual values of the missing data for xenon. Compare these with your predicted values and comment on the accuracy of your predictions.

| 18            | 18                   | 18                       | 18                                   |
|---------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Ar            | Ar                   | Ar                       | Ar                                   |
| argon         | argon                | argon                    | argon                                |
| atomic radius | relative atomic mass | boiling point            | density                              |
| 71 pm         | 40.0                 | –186 °C                  | 0.0018 g cm <sup>-3</sup>            |
| 2             | 2                    | 2                        | 2                                    |
| He            | He                   | He                       | He                                   |
| helium        | helium               | helium                   | helium                               |
|               |                      |                          |                                      |
| atomic radius | relative atomic mass | boiling point            | density                              |
| 31 pm         | 4.0                  | –269 °C                  | 0.0002 g cm <sup>-3</sup>            |
| 36            | 36                   | 36                       | 36                                   |
| Kr            | Kr                   | Kr                       | Kr                                   |
| krypton       | krypton              | krypton                  | krypton                              |
| atomic radius | relative atomic mass | hoiling point            | doneity                              |
| 88 pm         | 83.8                 | boiling point<br>-152 °C | density<br>0.0037 g cm <sup>-3</sup> |
| 10            | 10                   | 10                       | 10                                   |
| Ne            | Ne                   | Ne                       | Ne                                   |
| neon          | neon                 | neon                     | neon                                 |
|               |                      |                          |                                      |
| atomic radius | relative atomic mass | boiling point            | density                              |
| 38 pm         | 20.2                 | –246 °C                  | 0.0009 g cm <sup>-3</sup>            |
| 54            | 54                   | 54                       | 54                                   |
| Xe            | Xe                   | Xe                       | Xe                                   |
| xenon         | xenon                | xenon                    | xenon                                |
|               |                      |                          |                                      |
| atomic radius | relative atomic mass | boiling point            | density                              |
| ?             | ?                    | ?                        | ?                                    |